Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

September 30, 2016

Notice of Disclosure of No Auditor Review of Condensed Interim Financial Statements

The accompanying unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Company for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") accounting principles as issued by the IASB and are the responsibility of the Company's management.

The Company's independent auditors, MNP LLP, have not performed a review of these unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements in accordance with the standards established by the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants for a review of interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position (Unaudited)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars)

| As at | September 30 2016 \$ | December 31 2015 \$ |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Assets | | |
| Current assets | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents (Note 4) | 961 | 222 |
| Trade receivables and other current assets (Note 5) | 1,393 | 1,443 |
| Inventory | 52 | 59 |
| | 2,406 | 1,724 |
| Non-current assets | | |
| Restricted cash | _ | 38 |
| VAT receivable | 4,679 | 4,819 |
| Property and equipment (Note 6) | 420 | 540 |
| Exploration and evaluation assets (Note 7) | 30,328 | 31,106 |
| Total assets | 37,833 | 38,227 |
| Liabilities | | |
| Current liabilities | 20.014 | 22.260 |
| Trade and other payables Loans payable (Note 8) | 30,014 1,038 | 32,260 980 |
| Loans payable (Note 8) | 31,052 | 33,240 |
| Non-current liabilities | 31,032 | 33,240 |
| Loans payable (Note 8) | 24,212 | 21,873 |
| Decommissioning liability | 922 | 949 |
| Deferred tax liability | 4,862 | 4,862 |
| Total liabilities | 61,048 | 60,924 |
| Shareholders' deficit | | |
| Share capital | 183,035 | 183,035 |
| Contributed surplus | 18,507 | 18,507 |
| Deficit | (227,612) | (227,092) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | 2,855 | 2,853 |
| Total shareholders' deficit | (23,215) | (22,697) |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' deficit | 37,833 | 38,227 |

Reporting entity and going concern (Note 1) Subsequent events (Note 15)

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Loss and Comprehensive Loss (Unaudited)

(in thousands of Canadian dollars)

| | Three months ended September 30 | | Nine months ended S | eptember 30 |
|--|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Revenue | | | | |
| Oil and natural gas revenue, net | 2,134 | 184 | 2,931 | 201 |
| Expenses | | | | |
| Operating costs | 790 | 507 | 1,524 | 466 |
| General and administrative | 370 | 338 | 883 | 778 |
| Transaction costs | _ | _ | _ | 143 |
| Depletion and depreciation | 40 | 166 | 108 | 219 |
| | 1,200 | 1,011 | 2,515 | 1,606 |
| Operating income (loss) before other items | 934 | (827) | 416 | (1,405) |
| Derivative fair value adjustment | - | _ | _ | 864 |
| Other expense | _ | _ | _ | (1,137) |
| Finance expense (Note 12) | (737) | (613) | (1,972) | (1,312) |
| Foreign exchange gain (loss) | 333 | (4,307) | 1,036 | (5,784) |
| Income (loss) for the period | 530 | (5,747) | (520) | (8,774) |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments | (426) | 1,253 | 2 | 1,609 |
| Comprehensive loss for the period | 104 | (4,494) | (518) | (7,165) |
| Income (loss) per share (Note 11) | 0.00 | (0.01) | (0.00) | (0.03) |

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Deficit (Unaudited)

| (in thousands of Canadian dollars) | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| For the nine months ended September 30 | 2016 \$ | 2015 \$ |
| Share capital | | |
| Balance, January 1 Issuance of shares, net of issue costs | 183,035 — | 159,903 23,132 |
| Balance, September 30 | 183,035 | 183,035 |
| Warrants Balance, January 1 Expiry of warrants | - - | 64 (64) |
| Balance, September 30 | | |
| Contributed surplus Balance, January 1 Expiry of warrants | 18,507 - | 18,443 64 |
| Balance, September 30 | 18,507 | 18,507 |
| Deficit Balance, January 1 Net loss Balance, September 30 | (227,092) (520) (227,612) | (190,495) (8,774) (199,269) |
| | (227,012) | (177,207) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss Balance, January 1 Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations | 2,853 2 | - 1,609 |
| Balance, September 30 | 2,855 | 1,609 |
| Total shareholders' (deficit) equity | (23,215) | 3,882 |

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

| (in thousands of Canadian dollars) | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|
| For the nine months ended September 30 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Cash flow provided by (used in) | <u> </u> | \$ |
| Operating activities | | |
| Net loss | (520) | (8,774) |
| Adjustments for: | (320) | (0,774) |
| Depletion and depreciation | 108 | 219 |
| Finance expense | 1,972 | 1,312 |
| Derivative fair value adjustment | - | (864) |
| Other expense | _ | 1,137 |
| Foreign exchange | (108) | 18,200 |
| Changes non-cash working capital | (===) | , |
| Trade and other receivables and other current assets | 50 | 619 |
| Inventory | 10 | 250 |
| Trade and other payables | (2,246) | (13,440) |
| Trade and outer payacres | (=,= : ♡) | (10,110) |
| Net cash used in operating activities | (734) | (1,341) |
| The second of th | | |
| Financing activities | 1 554 | <i>(</i> 10 |
| Proceeds from loans payable, net Proceeds from convertible loans | 1,554 | 619 724 |
| Proceeds from convertible loans | _ | 724 |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 1,554 | 1,343 |
| Investing activities | | |
| Property and equipment expenditures | (9) | (22) |
| Exploration and evaluation asset expenditures | (115) | (6) |
| Cash and cash equivalents acquired | _ | 71 |
| (Increase) decrease in restricted cash | 36 | (127) |
| Decrease in VAT receivable | 1 | 37 |
| Net cash provided by investing activities | (87) | (47) |
| Change in cash and cash equivalents | 733 | (45) |
| Foreign exchange on cash held in foreign currencies | 6 | (3) |
| Cash and cash equivalents – January 1 | 222 | 59 |
| · | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents – September 30 | 961 | 11 |

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

(All tabular amounts are in thousands of Canadian dollars except as otherwise indicated)

1. Reporting entity and going concern

Caspian Energy Inc. ("Caspian" or the "Company") is a publicly traded company on the NEX, a separate board of TSX Venture Exchange under the stock symbol CKZ.H. Caspian is engaged in the exploration for and development and production of oil and natural gas in the Republic of Kazakhstan ("ROK"). Its primary operating activities are carried out through its wholly-owned subsidiary, Caspian Energy Canada Ltd. ("CECL"). Caspian's registered office is located at 2200, 885 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.

On May 20, 2015, the Company completed an acquisition (the "Acquisition") whereby Caspian acquired all the remaining interests in Aral Petroleum Capital LLP ("Aral") not already owned by the Company, by the way of a share purchase agreement (the "Share Purchase Agreement") made among Caspian, its wholly-owned subsidiary CECL, Asia Sixth Energy Resources Limited ("ASER"), Groenzee B.V. ("Groenzee"), and four other parties (the "Investors"). Prior to the Acquisition, Caspian held a 40% interest in Aral, recognized in its consolidated financial statements using the equity method of accounting.

Through its interest in Aral, the Company has the right to explore and develop certain oil and natural gas properties in Kazakhstan, known as the North Block (the "Exploration Contract"), a 1,466.41 square kilometre area located in the Aktyubinsk region in Kazakhstan (the "License Area"). The term of the Exploration Contract is until December 29, 2018 during which time Aral is committed to a minimum work program in the amount of USD 58.3 million. Aral also has a production contract (the "Production Contract") with the Ministry of Energy ("ME") of ROK for carrying out oil extraction activities in the East Zhagabulak field within the License Area. The term of the Production Contract is until July 28, 2035.

As at September 30, 2016, Sixth Energy Limited ("Sixth Energy"), the sole shareholder of ASER, owned and controlled approximately 59.9% of the Company's issued and outstanding shares.

Going concern

These consolidated financial statements have been presented on a going concern basis. For the nine months ended September 30, 2016, the Company reported a loss of \$0.5 million and used funds for operating activities of \$0.7 million. As at September 30, 2016, the Company had a net working capital deficiency of \$28.6 million and a cumulative deficit of \$227.6 million.

The Share Purchase Agreement contains a condition precedent in favour of Caspian that Sixth Energy and Meridian International Capital Fund ("Meridian") (collectively "the Lenders") will on closing provide a secured loan facility of up to USD 61.5 million to Aral (the "Loan Facility") (Note 8 (b)). The Loan Facility will be secured by share pledges over the entirety of the Company's Aral interests in favour of the Lenders on a pro-rata basis and repayable on May 20, 2018 or some other later date agreed to by the parties. In March 2016, pursuant to the Share Purchase Agreement, Sixth Energy and Meridian effected the novation of all rights and obligations of Meridian to Sixth Energy relating to the USD 61.5 million secured loan facility between Aral, Sixth Energy and Meridian.

The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is in significant doubt and is dependent upon obtaining financing to fund exploration and development activities and general and administrative expenses and on Aral achieving profitable operating results from its Kazakhstan operations.

On November 6, 2015, Aral made a formal application for protection from its trade creditors under the Law of the Republic of Kazakhstan *On Rehabilitation and Bankruptcy* through the implementation of rehabilitation procedures (the "Rehabilitation Procedures"). The initial application for protection from its trade creditors was denied by the courts in December 2015 and Aral's subsequent appeal was denied in March 2016. During the third quarter ended September 30, 2016, Aral successfully negotiated debt repayment schedules and other terms with major trade creditors, following which the blocks and restrictions placed on Aral's property and several bank accounts by major trade creditors were lifted.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

(All tabular amounts are in thousands of Canadian dollars except as otherwise indicated)

The accompanying consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the recoverability and classification of recorded assets and classification of liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue its operations. Such adjustments could be material.

2. Basis of presentation

The consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board, including International Accounting Standard 34 – Interim Financial Reporting.

The Company has consistently applied the same accounting policies throughout all periods presented (see Note 3). These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto for the year ended December 31, 2015.

The following entities have been consolidated within the Company's financial statements:

| <u>Entity</u> | Registered | <u>Holding</u> |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Caspian Energy Inc. | Canada | Parent |
| CECL | Canada | 100% |
| Groenzee | Netherlands | 100% |
| Aral | Kazakhstan | Owned 10% by CEI, 40% by CECL and 50% by Groenzee |

Functional currency is the currency of the primary economic environment in which a company operates. The functional currency of the Company is Canadian dollars ("CAD"). The functional currency of the Company's subsidiaries are CAD for CECL, the United States dollar ("USD") for Groenzee and the Kazakhstani Tenge ("KZT") for Aral.

These consolidated financial statements are presented in CAD.

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on November 28, 2016.

3. Changes in accounting standards

On January 1, 2016, the Company adopted amendments to *IFRS 11 Joint Arrangements*. The adoption of these amendments had no impact on the amounts recorded in the condensed interim consolidated financial statements for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016.

4. Cash and cash equivalents

| | September 30 2016 | De | ecember 31 2015 |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----|--------------------|
| Cash in CAD | \$ 11 | \$ | 2 |
| Cash in USD | 54 | | 188 |
| Cash in Pounds Sterling | 1 | | 1 |
| Cash in KZT | 895 | | 31 |
| | \$ 961 | \$ | 222 |

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

(All tabular amounts are in thousands of Canadian dollars except as otherwise indicated)

5. Trade accounts receivable and other current assets

| | September 30 | | December 31 | |
|---|--------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | | 2016 | | 2015 |
| Compensation receivable from participants | \$ | 1,306 | \$ | 1,345 |
| Goods and services tax receivable | | 1 | | 7 |
| Prepaid taxes, insurance and other items | | 86 | | 91 |
| | \$ | 1,393 | \$ | 1,443 |

The compensation receivable from participants as December 31, 2015 and September 30, 2016 relates to the Company's losses related to the indemnification of litigation settled in a prior year. The Company's former partners had a liability to reimburse the losses as a result of the indemnification. During 2013, the compensation was repaid by participants by transferring to the account of the current participant, ASER, and the funds will be transferred to the account of the Company by the end of 2016.

The Company considers its receivables to be aged as follows:

| | Septer | nber 30 2016 | Dec | cember 31 2015 |
|-------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----|-------------------|
| Current | \$ | 44 | \$ | 7 |
| 31 to 120 days past due | | 34 | | 24 |
| Over 120 days past due | | 1,315 | | 1,412 |
| | \$ | 1,393 | \$ | 1,443 |

In determining the recoverability of trade accounts receivable and other current assets, the Company considers any change in the credit quality of the balances from the date credit was initially granted up to the reporting date. Accordingly, the Company believes no allowance is required.

6. Property and equipment

| | Oil and natural Other tar | | er tangible | | |
|--|---------------------------|----------|-------------|--------|-----------|
| | gas | property | | assets | Total |
| Cost | | | | | |
| Balance at December 31, 2015 | \$ | 70 | \$ | 589 | \$ 659 |
| Additions | | _ | | 9 | 9 |
| Foreign exchange | | (2) | | (18) | (20) |
| Balance at September 30, 2016 | \$ | 68 | \$ | 580 | \$ 648 |
| Accumulated depletion and depreciation | | | | | |
| Balance at December 31, 2015 | \$ | 70 | \$ | 49 | \$ 119 |
| Depletion and depreciation included in expense | | _ | | 108 | 108 |
| Depletion and depreciation included in inventory | | _ | | 4 | 4 |
| Foreign exchange | | (2) | | (1) | (3) |
| Balance at September 30, 2016 | \$ | 68 | \$ | 160 | \$ 228 |
| Carrying amount | | | | | |
| December 31, 2015 | \$ | _ | \$ | 540 | \$ 540 |
| September 30, 2016 | \$ | _ | \$ | 420 | \$ 420 |

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

(All tabular amounts are in thousands of Canadian dollars except as otherwise indicated)

| 7. Exploration and evaluation assets | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| Balance at December 31, 2015 | \$ 31,106 |
| Additions | 115 |
| Foreign exchange | (893) |
| Balance at September 30, 2016 | \$ 30.328 |

8. Loans payable

| | Sej | otember 30 2016 | De | ecember 31 2015 |
|----------------------------------|-----|--------------------|----|--------------------|
| Asia Dynamic (a) | \$ | 10,051 | \$ | 9,532 |
| Sixth Energy (b) | | 13,596 | | 11,815 |
| Meridian (c) | | _ | | 267 |
| ASER (d) | | 565 | | 259 |
| Emir Oil (e) | | 609 | | 980 |
| HKBD (f) | | 429 | | _ |
| | | 25,250 | | 22,853 |
| Current portion of loans payable | | (1,038) | | (980) |
| | \$ | 24,212 | \$ | 21,873 |

(a) Asia Dynamic loan

As at December 31, 2015 and September 30, 2016, the Company had a USD 6 million facility agreement with Asia Dynamic Energy Corporation ("Asia Dynamic") at an interest at a rate of 10% per annum until May 20, 2019.

As at September 30, 2016, the \$10,051,000 balance owing under the Loan is comprised of \$7,870,000 (USD 6 million) of principal plus \$3,385,000 of accrued interest net of \$1,204,000 for the effect of the loan modification in 2015 (December 31, 2015 – \$9,532,000 balance comprised of \$8,304,000 (USD 6 million) of principal plus \$2,742,000 of accrued interest less \$1,514,000 loan modification).

(b) Sixth Energy loan

Aral has a USD 10 million facility with Sixth Energy dated May 21, 2014 and amended August 20, 2014 (the "Interim Loan"), of which USD 8.6 million was drawn as at September 30, 2016 (December 31, 2015 – USD 7.6 million). The Interim Loan bears interest at an annual rate of 10%. On the first draw-down under the USD 61.5 million Loan Facility (Note 1), the balance owing under the Interim Loan will be consolidated with the Loan Facility, resulting in Aral having access to up to USD 51.5 million, assuming the full draw-down of the Interim Loan. As the Interim Loan will be consolidated with the Loan Facility, it has been classified as long-term.

In March 2016, the Meridian loan (Note 8(c)) was transferred to Sixth Energy in connection with the novation of rights and obligations of Meridian to Sixth Energy.

As at September 30, 2016, the \$13,596,000 balance owing under the Interim Loan is comprised of \$11,461,000 (USD 8.6 million) of principal plus \$2,135,000 of accrued interest (December 31, 2015 – \$11,815,000 balance comprised of \$10,479,000 (USD 7.6 million) of principal plus \$1,336,000 of accrued interest).

(c) Meridian loan

On April 10, 2015, Meridian advanced to Aral (indirectly through Sixth Energy) USD 0.2 million principal amount

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

(All tabular amounts are in thousands of Canadian dollars except as otherwise indicated)

as an advance under the Interim Loan which bears interest at an annual rate of 10%. Meridian, Sixth Energy and the Aral executed in favour of Meridian an acknowledged "Assignment of Interest in Loan Agreement" dated April 10, 2015 pursuant to which the USD 0.2 million principal amount together with interest thereon accrued from April 10, 2015 was assigned by Sixth Energy to Meridian.

As at December 31, 2015, the \$267,000 balance owing under the Meridian portion of the Interim Loan was comprised of \$249,000 (USD 0.2 million) of principal plus \$18,000 of accrued interest.

In March 2016, the loan was transferred to Sixth Energy in connection with the novation of rights and obligations of Meridian to Sixth Energy.

(d) ASER loan

On May 25, 2015, the Company signed a USD 1 million facility agreement with ASER. The facility is unsecured, bears interest at an annual rate of 10% per annum and due on May 25, 2025 or such later date as agreed by the Company and ASER.

During 2015, the Company drew USD 185,000 under the facility. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, the Company drew an additional USD 221,000 under the facility.

As at September 30, 2016, the \$565,000 balance owing under the facility is comprised of \$533,000 (USD 406,000) of principal plus \$32,000 of accrued interest (December 31, 2015, \$259,000 balance comprised of \$256,000 (USD 185,000) of principal plus \$3,000 of accrued interest).

Subsequent to September 30, 2016, the Company drew USD 450,000 under the facility (Note 15).

(e) Emir loan

As at December 31, 2015, the Company had a short term non-interest bearing loan due to Emir Oil in the amount of KZT 241 million for which the aggregate amortized cost at December 31, 2015 was \$980,000. The maturity date of the loans was December 31, 2015 and on February 10, 2016, Aral repaid KZT 87 million to Emir Oil, reducing the balance to KZT 154 million for which the amortized cost at September 30, 2016 was \$609,000.

The Company repaid the loan in full in October 2016 (Note 15).

(f) HKBDC loan

In July 2016, the Company obtained a USD 500,000 loan facility from Hong Kong Business Development Co. Limited ("HKBDC"). The facility bears interest at 10% per annum and is repayable in three months from the date of each draw. On July 13, 2016, the Company drew USD 320,000.

As at September 30, 2016, the \$429,000 balance owing under the facility is comprised of \$420,000 (USD 320,000) of principal plus \$9,000 of accrued interest.

The Company repaid the loan principal and accrued interest in full on October 21, 2016. (Note 15)

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

(All tabular amounts are in thousands of Canadian dollars except as otherwise indicated)

9. Stock options

As at December 31, 2015, the Company had 717,000 stock options outstanding and exercisable. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, 567,000 stock options expired. As at September 30, 2016, the Company had 150,000 stock options outstanding and exercisable.

Information about stock options outstanding and exercisable as at September 30, 2016 is summarized in the following table:

| | | | Weighted average | |
|----------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Exercise | Number | Weighted average | remaining contractual | Number |
| price | outstanding | exercise price | life (years) | exercisable |
| \$ 0.70 | 50,000 | \$ 0.70 | 0.27 | 50,000 |
| \$ 0.95 | 50,000 | 0.95 | 0.27 | 50,000 |
| \$ 1.90 | 50,000 | 1.90 | 0.27 | 50,000 |
| _ | 150,000 | \$ 1.18 | 0.27 | 150,000 |

10. Consideration warrants

As at December 31, 2015, the Company had 1,075,500 consideration warrants outstanding. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, in connection with the expiry of stock options, 850,500 consideration warrants expired. As at September 30, 2016, the Company had 225,000 consideration warrants outstanding.

Each consideration warrant is exercisable only following the issuance of a Caspian common share upon the exercise of an outstanding stock option or performance share in accordance to which the terms of the particular consideration warrant corresponds.

Information about consideration warrants outstanding as at September 30, 2016 is summarized in the following table:

| | | | Weighted average | |
|----------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Exercise | Number | Weighted average | remaining contractual | Number |
| price | outstanding | exercise price | life (years) | exercisable |
| \$ 0.70 | 75,000 | \$ 0.70 | 0.27 | _ |
| \$ 0.95 | 75,000 | 0.95 | 0.27 | _ |
| \$ 1.90 | 75,000 | 1.90 | 0.27 | _ |
| | 225,000 | \$ 1.18 | 0.27 | _ |

11. Per share amounts

| The Tel share amounts | Three mont Septemb | | Nine months ended September 30 | | |
|---|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|--|
| | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | |
| Income (loss) for the period | \$ 530 | \$ (5,747) | \$ (520) | \$ (8,774) | |
| Weighted average number of shares (in thousands) – basic: | | | | | |
| Issued common shares at January 1 | 463,658 | 134,434 | 463,658 | 134,434 | |
| Effect of shares issued during the period | | 329,224 | | 160,391 | |
| | 463,658 | 463,658 | 463,658 | 294,825 | |
| Income (loss) per share – basic and diluted | \$ 0.00 | \$ (0.01) | \$ (0.00) | \$ (0.03) | |

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

(All tabular amounts are in thousands of Canadian dollars except as otherwise indicated)

The effect of stock options, performance shares and consideration warrants is anti-dilutive in loss periods.

12. Finance expense

| • | Three mont Septemb | | Nine months ended September 30 | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|----------|--|
| | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | |
| Interest expense on loans payable (Note 8) | \$ 737 | \$ 590 | \$ 1,972 | \$ 1,076 | |
| Interest and accretion on convertible loans | _ | _ | _ | 488 | |
| Forgiveness of interest | _ | _ | _ | (286) | |
| Accretion of decommissioning obligation | _ | 23 | _ | 34 | |
| Net finance (income) expense | \$ 737 | \$ 613 | \$ 1,972 | \$ 1,312 | |

13. Related party transactions

The Company conducts business with the following related parties:

| Company | Relationship as at September 30, 2016 |
|--------------|---|
| Sixth Energy | Owned and controls approximately 59.9% of the Company's issued and outstanding shares |
| ASER | Wholly-owned subsidiary of Sixth Energy |
| Asia Dynamic | Controlled by the majority shareholder of Sixth Energy |

Amounts due to related parties are disclosed in Note 8.

The following related party amounts have been recognized in the consolidated statements of loss and comprehensive loss:

| For the nine months ended September 30 | 2016 | 2015 |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Interest and accretion on loans payable | | |
| Sixth Energy | \$ 925 | \$ 374 |
| ASER | 29 | _ |
| Asia Dynamic | 1,009 | 702 |
| | \$ 1,963 | \$ 1,076 |

14. Foreign currency exchange risk

Currency risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows will fluctuate as a result of changes in foreign exchange rates. A substantial portion of the Company's activities are conducted in a foreign jurisdiction and a portion of the Company's financial assets and liabilities are denominated in USD and KZT. The Company has not entered into foreign exchange rate contracts to mitigate this risk.

Foreign exchange rates to Canadian dollars for the noted dates and periods are as follows:

| | Closing | rate as at | Average rate | | |
|-----|--------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|--|
| | September 30 | December 31 | Nine months ended | September 30 | |
| | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | |
| KZT | 0.0039 | 0.0041 | 0.0039 | 0.0064 | |
| USD | 1.3117 | 1.3840 | 1.3213 | 1.2598 | |

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

(All tabular amounts are in thousands of Canadian dollars except as otherwise indicated)

The following tables provide information on the foreign currency denominated financial instruments held by the Company:

| As at September 30, 2016 | Balance denor | Total CAD | | |
|--|---------------|-----------|-------------|--|
| | KZT | USD | equivalents | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 226,588 | 42 | 950 | |
| Trade receivables and other current assets | 350,021 | _ | 1,382 | |
| Trade and other payables | (7,580,668) | (43) | (29,995) | |
| Loans payable | _ | (19,249) | (25,250) | |

| As at December 31, 2015 | Balance denoi | Balance denominated in | | | |
|--|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| | KZT | USD | Total CAD equivalents | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 7,601 | 127 | 207 | | |
| Trade receivables and other current assets | 353,138 | _ | 1,436 | | |
| Trade and other payables | (7,846,141) | (100) | (32,043) | | |
| Loans payable | _ | (16,512) | (22,853) | | |

The following represents the estimated impact on net loss of a 25% change in the closing rate of the KZT and a 10% change in the closing rate of the USD as at September 30, 2016 on foreign denominated financial instruments held by the Company, with other variables such as interest rates and commodity prices held constant:

| KZT | 5,530 |
|-----|-------|
| USD | 2,480 |
| | 8,010 |

15. Subsequent events

- (a) Subsequent to September 30, 2016, the Company drew \$600,000 (USD 450,000) under the loan facility with ASER (Note 8 (d)).
- (b) In October 2016, the Company repaid the \$609,000 (KZT 154 million) balance of the Emir loan in full (Note 8 (e)).
- (c) On October 21, 2016, the Company repaid the HKBD loan facility in full comprised of \$420,000 (USD 320,000) plus \$11,000 of accrued interest (Note 8 (f)).

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

(All tabular amounts are in thousands of Canadian dollars except as otherwise indicated)

16. Segmented information

The Company's operations are conducted in one business sector, the oil and natural gas industry. Geographical areas are used to identify Company's reportable segments. A geographic segment is considered a reportable segment once its activities are regularly reviewed by the Company's management. The Company has two reportable segments which are as follows:

- Kazakhstan, which includes the oil and natural gas industry; and
- Other, which includes corporate assets and the operations in the Canadian and Netherlands entities. None of these
 individual segments meet the quantitative thresholds for determining reportable segments.

| | September 30, 2016 | | | _ | December 31, 2015 | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|----|-------------------|--------|--------|
| | Kazakhstan | Other | Total | | Kazakhstan | Other | Total |
| Property and equipment | \$ 420 | - | 420 | \$ | 540 | - | 540 |
| Exploration and evaluation assets | \$ 30,328 | - | 30,328 | \$ | 31,106 | - | 31,106 |
| Other assets | \$ 7,008 | 77 | 7,085 | \$ | 6,425 | 156 | 6,581 |
| Total liabilities | \$ 45,066 | 15,982 | 61,048 | \$ | 45,927 | 14,997 | 60,924 |
| Capital expenditures | \$ 124 | - | 124 | \$ | 129 | - | 129 |

| | Three months ended September 30, 2016 | | | _ | Three months ended September 30, | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----|----------------------------------|---------|---------|--|
| | Kazakhstan | Other | Total | | Kazakhstan | Other | Total | |
| Revenue | \$ 2,133 | 1 | 2,134 | \$ | 183 | 1 | 184 | |
| Operating costs | 789 | 1 | 790 | | 505 | 2 | 507 | |
| General and administrative | 313 | 57 | 370 | | 206 | 132 | 338 | |
| Transaction costs | - | - | - | | - | - | - | |
| Depletion and depreciation | 40 | - | 40 | | 166 | - | 166 | |
| Finance expense | 375 | 362 | 737 | | 366 | 247 | 613 | |
| Other items | (560) | 227 | (333) | _ | 3,650 | 657 | 4,307 | |
| Segment income (loss) | \$ 1,176 | (646) | 530 | \$_ | (4,710) | (1,037) | (5,747) | |

| | Nine months ended September 30, 2016 | | | | Nine months ended September 30, 2015 | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|---------|----|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|--|
| | Kazakhstan | Other | Total | _ | Kazakhstan | Other | Total | |
| Revenue | \$ 2,929 | 2 | 2,931 | \$ | 198 | 3 | 201 | |
| Operating costs (recovery) | 1,523 | 1 | 1,524 | | 470 | (4) | 466 | |
| General and administrative | 662 | 221 | 883 | | 326 | 452 | 778 | |
| Transaction costs | - | - | - | | - | 143 | 143 | |
| Depletion and depreciation | 108 | - | 108 | | 219 | - | 219 | |
| Finance expense | 925 | 1,047 | 1,972 | | 408 | 904 | 1,312 | |
| Other items | (604) | (432) | (1,036) | | 9,120 | (3,063) | 6,057 | |
| Segment income (loss) | \$ 315 | (835) | (520) | \$ | (10,345) | 1,571 | (8,774) | |